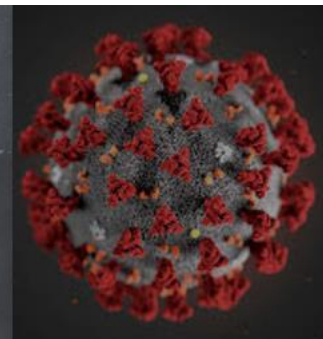
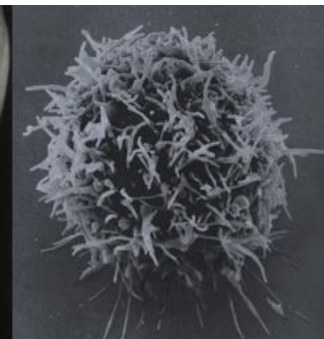


Les prétendues “leçons du passé” éclairaient-elles les défis sanitaires présents et à venir ?

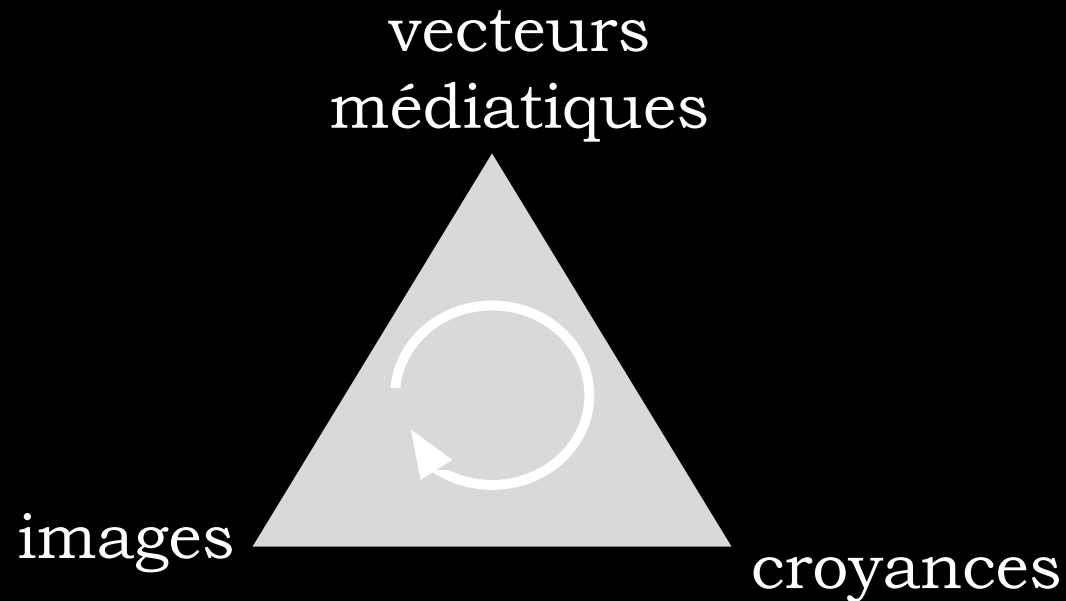
prof. Alexandre Wenger

Université de Genève - Institut Éthique Histoire Humanités (iEH2)

25 mars 2022



plan et objectifs



« Rendre un fait réel consiste en partie à le répéter inlassablement. »

Susan Sontag, *La Maladie comme métaphore. Le Sida et ses métaphores*, Paris, Bourgois, 1993, p. 212.

« Voir un être c'est déjà prévoir un acte. »

Georges Canguilhem. « I. Introduction au problème », *Le normal et le pathologique* Paris, PUF, 2013, p. 1.

1930
syphilis

1990
SIDA

2020
covid-19

syp^hilis

1930

images de la syphilis

la prostituée



Unites States. Army Air Forces. ca. 1941. (U.S. National Library of Medicine)

l'hérédo



Edmond Fournier, *Recherche et diagnostic de l'hérédo-syphilis tardive*, Paris, Masson, 1907, Fig. 4 « Le petit vieux hérédo-syphilitique » (p. 31).

le tabétique

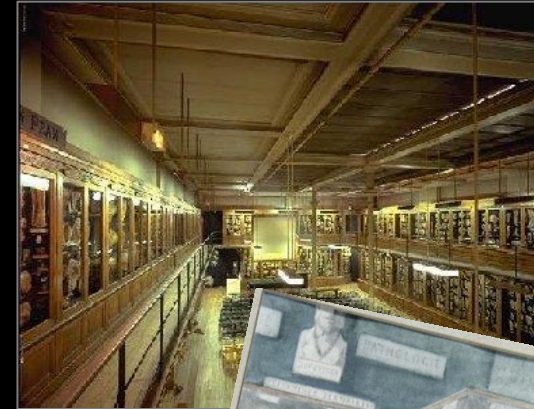
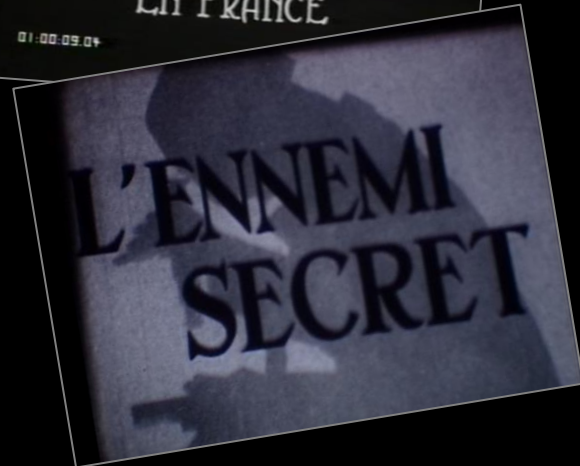
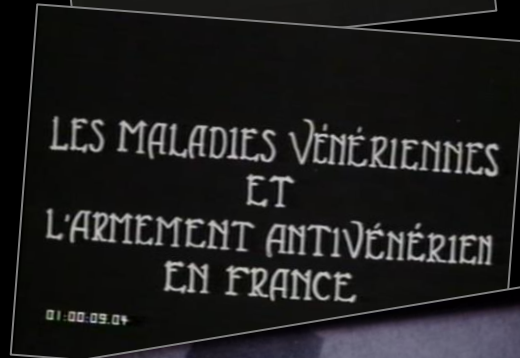
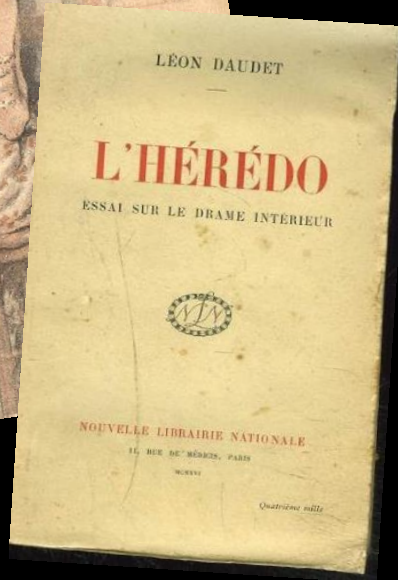
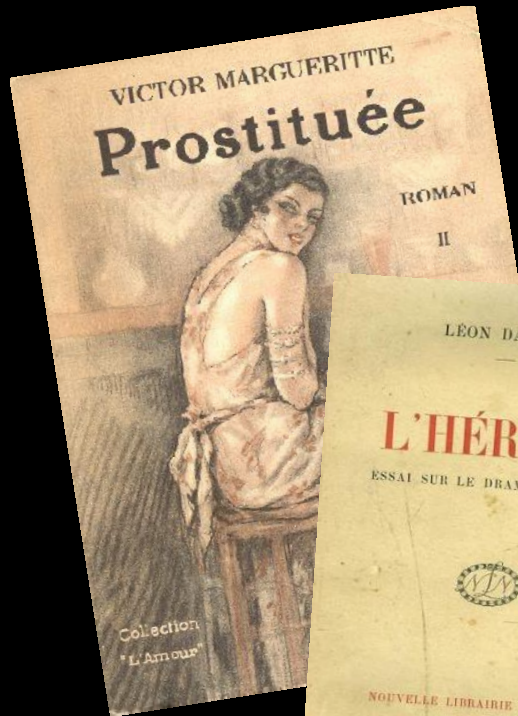


Die Geschlechtskrankheiten und Ihre Folgen, DE, 1919.



On doit le dire (réal. M. O'Galop, F, 1918)

syphilis: vecteurs médiatiques



syphilis: vecteurs médiatiques

LIGUE NATIONALE FRANÇAISE CONTRE LE PÉRIL VÉNÉRIEN

La Syphilis est un terrible fléau qui peut et doit disparaître

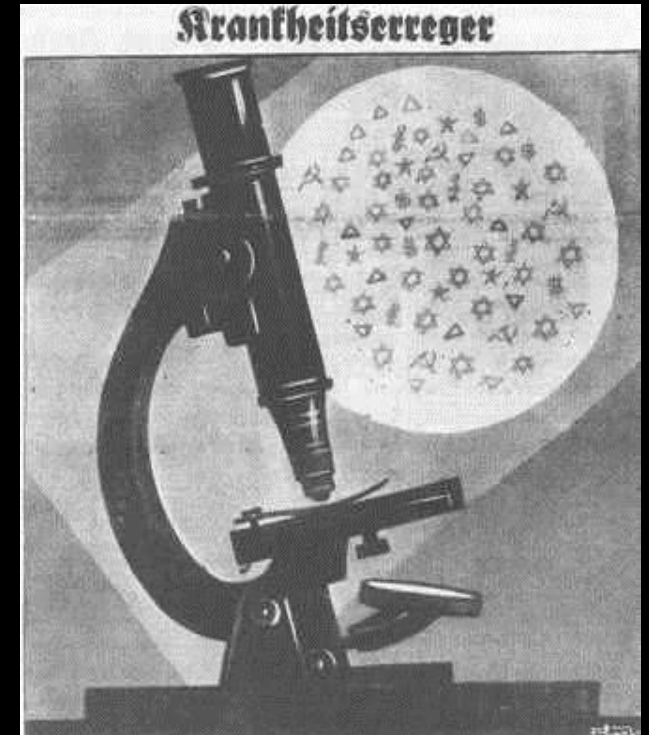
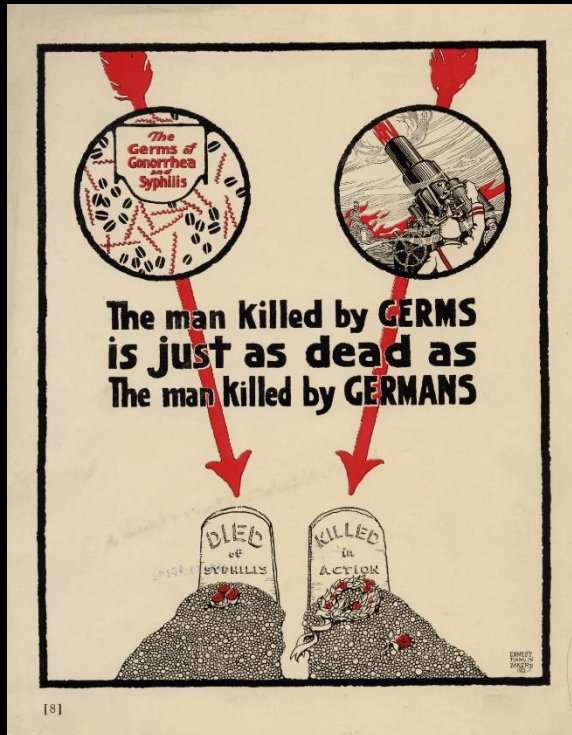
le Syphilitique qui ne s'est pas ou qui s'est mal soigné | *le Syphilitique qui s'est bien soigné*

AFFICHE ADOPTÉE PAR LA COMMISSION GÉNÉRALE DE PROPAGANDE DE L'OFFICE NATIONAL D'HYGIÈNE SOCIALE

Visitez
Le Ministère du Travail
de l'Hygiène de l'Assistance
et de Prévoyance Sociales

coupables et innocents

syphilis: croyances



syphilis: croyances



SIDA

1990

images du SIDA

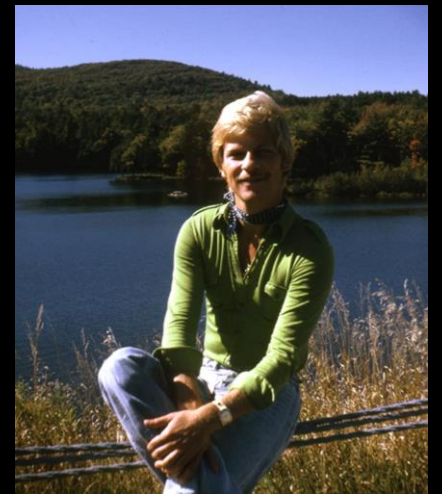


Magazine *LIFE* novembre 1990.

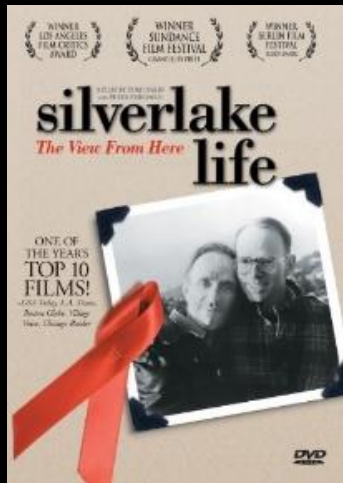


1992

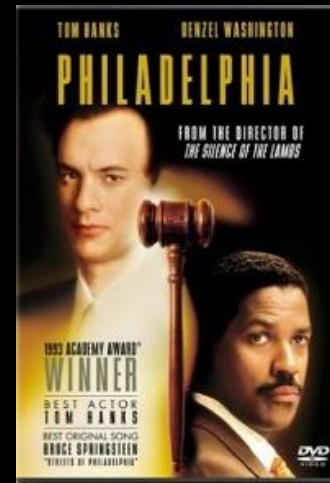
images du SIDA



SIDA: vecteurs médiatiques



1993

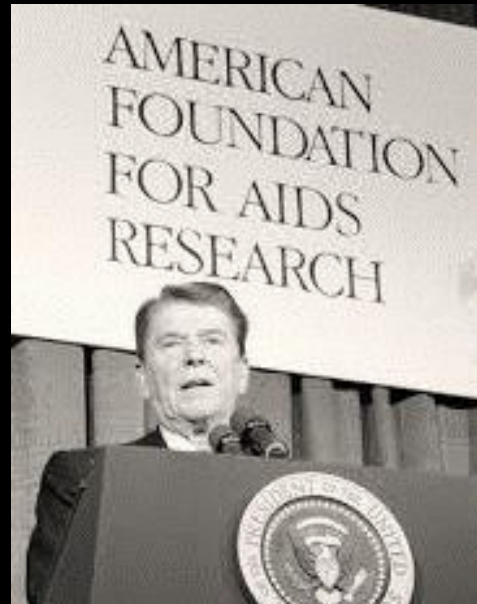


1993

SIDA: croyances

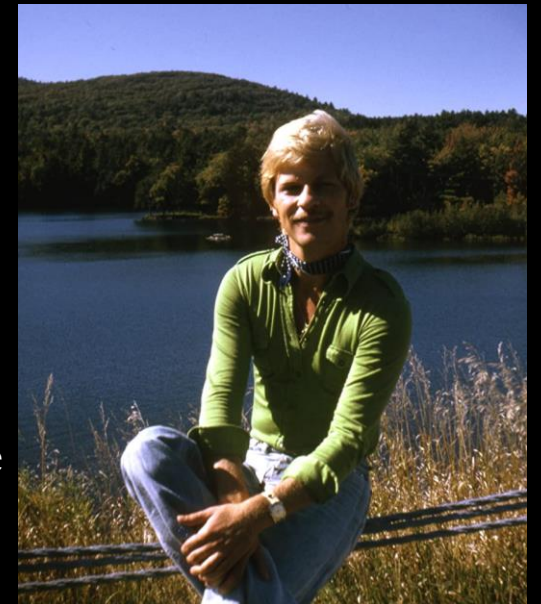
cécité volontaire

Ronald Reagan, 31 mai 1987



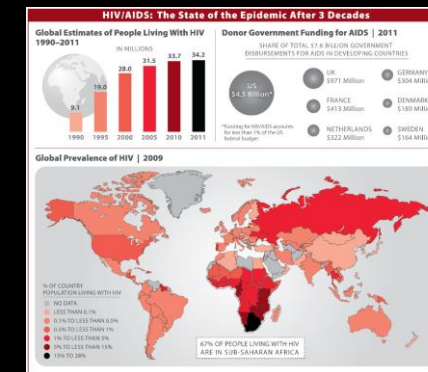
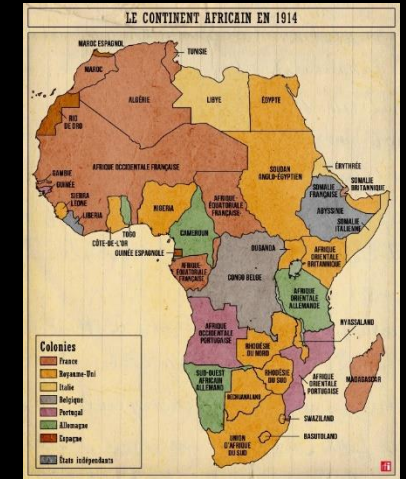
surexposition exclusive

Gaëtan Dugas (1953-1984)



⇒ Michael Worobey *et al.*, 1970s and 'Patient 0' HIV-1 genomes illuminate early HIV/AIDS history in North America, *Nature* 539, 98–101 (2016).

SIDA: croyances



⇒ Jacques Pépin, *Aux origines du sida*, Paris, Seuil, 2019.

SIDA: croyances

« The killer AIDS virus was artificially created by American scientists during laboratory experiments which went disastrously wrong. »

Sunday Express, 1986.

AIDS may invade India

Mystery disease caused by US experiments

NEW YORK. AIDS, the deadly mysterious disease which has caused havoc in the US, is believed to be the result of the Pentagon's experiments to develop new and dangerous biological weapons.

Now that these menacing experiments seem to have gone out of control, plans are being hatched to hastily transfer them from the US to other countries, primarily developing nations where governments are pliable to Washington's pressures and persuasion.

Some American experts believe that Pakistan may become the next proving ground for these experiments. If this happens, there will be a real danger that AIDS may rapidly spread to India with the grave consequences to the people of the country.

WHO representatives point out that AIDS may soon become problem number one, since so far there are no effective cures to fight it.

The British mass media has pointed to the blood plasma imported from the US as the cause of AIDS, which is spreading in the British Isles where more than 15 patients have been hospitalized, with half of them now dead.

As a result, France and Holland, which use large quantities of American blood donations, have stopped importing such blood. Britain, the Federal Republic of Germany and Denmark are now considering similar measures.

In recent months, there has been a marked increase in the incidence of this hitherto unknown disease, the so-called Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS). It is caused, so scientists suspect, by a new highly pathogenic virus which ravages the immune system of a human being, making him practically defenceless against any infection. Once the AIDS virus penetrates the human organism, it does not become the "killer" but rather acts like a time bomb. The immune system destroyed by it can no longer resist diseases even such as the virus flu. As a result, many deaths occur

among immigrants from Haiti. At that time, however, no one seemed to bother to pay any serious attention both on the part of the local authorities and the US public at large. In 1980 there was another sign of AIDS and again in New York. This time in addition to Haitian immigrants the disease struck local Americans, primarily drug addicts and homosexuals. By February 1983, AIDS had affected large sections of the American population and had been registered in 33 states. New York accounted for 49 per cent of the cases that had been officially registered in the US by that time.

Concerned American citizens and organisations began to wonder why does AIDS, just like some other previously unknown diseases such as bizarre pneumonia or the so-called Legionnaires' disease, appear in New York forms and in most cases leads to death.

AIDS has recently been registered inasmuch as 16 countries, primarily in those which import American blood donations. For some of the countries the disease has already become extremely dangerous. The first signs of AIDS appeared in 1978 with an outburst of this disease, in New York



SUNDAY, JULY 17

Guerrillas And Gorillas

Understanding the reasons why even after a century of political independence the Latin American countries have both their politics deformed and their economy distorted will help to have a better idea of the problem which any post-colonial society faces, writes M. P. Kavala

Ramdan In Dubai

Perhaps at no time of the year does Dubai come to the fore as a Muslim city than at Ramdan. For the Arabs, the months of fasting apart from being a deep religious occasion assumes almost a festive air, writes Rashmi Taneja.

OTHER FEATURES: Public View, Nostalgia, Book reviews, Thinking One-dimensionally, Short Story, Bandana Majumdar, Education, Mirros/Windows, Film focus, Culture Watch, Sports...

30 июля 1985 года № 44 (5054) ЖДУНАРОДІНАЯ ЖИЗНЬ

ПАНИКА НА ЗАПАДЕ, ИЛИ ЧТО СКРЫВАЕТСЯ ЗА СЕНСАЦИЕЙ ВОКРУГ AIDS

ВЕРСИЯ

В США уже возникла паника. В Европе и Азии в связи с так называемым синдромом приобретенного иммунодефицита (СПИД) возникла паника. В Европе и Азии в связи с так называемым синдромом приобретенного иммунодефицита (СПИД) возникла паника. В Европе и Азии в связи с так называемым синдромом приобретенного иммунодефицита (СПИД) возникла паника.



На Украине на фоне эпидемии СПИД в городе Львов. Вспышка заболевания в городе Львов.

Видеокадры (ГЛАВ ПЕРСОНАЖ) о жизни на Украине. Паника на Украине по поводу эпидемии СПИД.

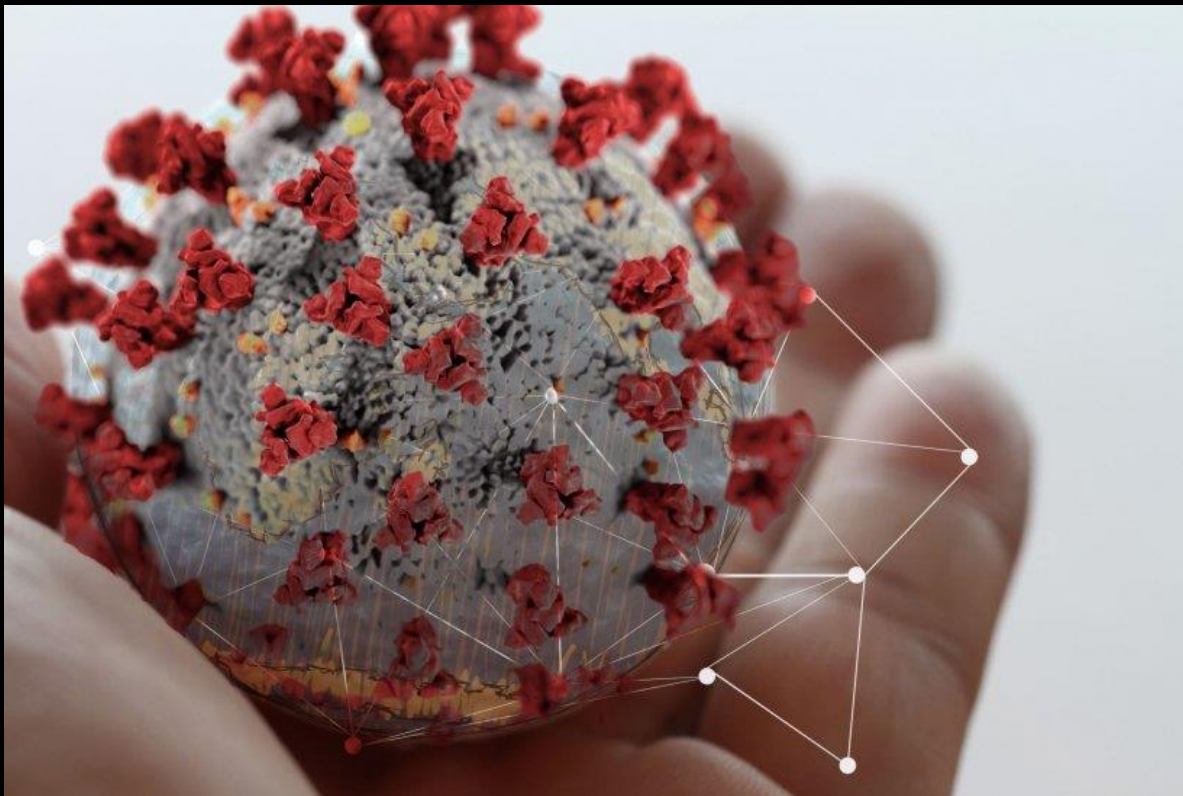


Видеокадры (ГЛАВ ПЕРСОНАЖ) о жизни на Украине. Паника на Украине по поводу эпидемии СПИД.

covid-19

2020

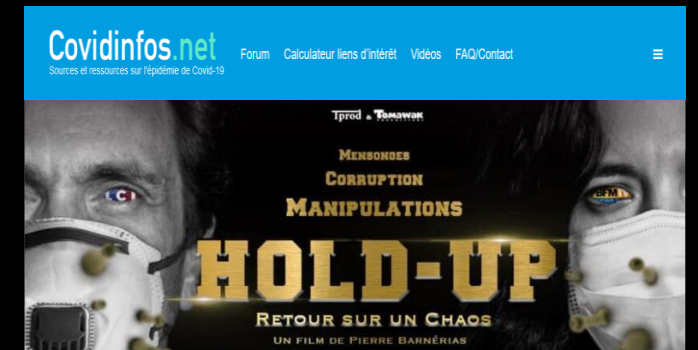
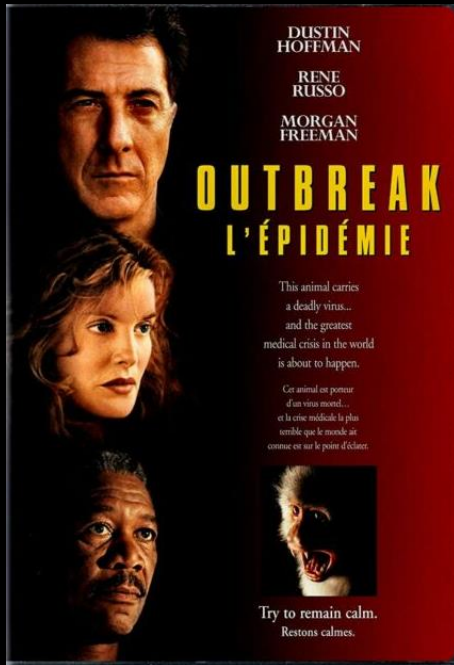
images de la covid-19



SARS-CoV-2
“beauty shot”

Alissa Eckert, Dan Higgins, “biomedical
artists”, CDC.

covid-19: vecteurs médiatiques



covid-19: vecteurs médiatiques

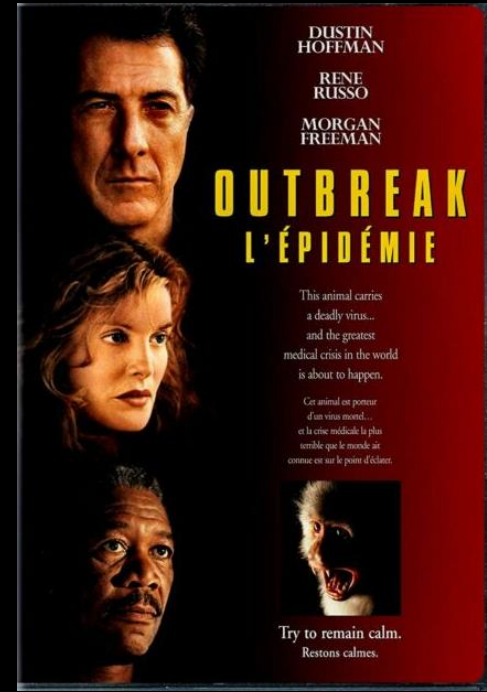


<https://blogs.cdc.gov/publichealthmatters/2013/04/plague-inc/>

conclusion

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- superposition des registres militaire et médical: risques de stigmatisation de « l'ennemi » (le mal français, le cancer gay, le virus chinois)
- la fiction et les récits pour éclairer l'histoire médicale et les enjeux de santé
- guerre de l'attention
- visibilité et phénomènes d'invisibilisation : une moyen de réfléchir à la (non-)fin de certaines maladies infectieuses



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conclusion

Recording
Harvard School of Public Health
1:27 PM ET



NIH National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases



HAPPENING NOW

FAUCI: U.S. WILL KEEP "SMOLDERING" IF NO UNIFIED RESPONSE
Dr. Anthony Fauci | Director, National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases

CORONAVIRUS PANDEMIC

GLOBALLY	
TOTAL CASES	18,601,795
DEATHS	702,045

IN THE UNITED STATES	
TOTAL CASES	4,785,528
DEATHS	157,186

SOURCE: JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

5PM ET ON CNN
WOLF INTERVIEWS WH CHIEF OF STAFF MEADOWS

CNN
1:27 PM ET

NEWSROOM



conclusion

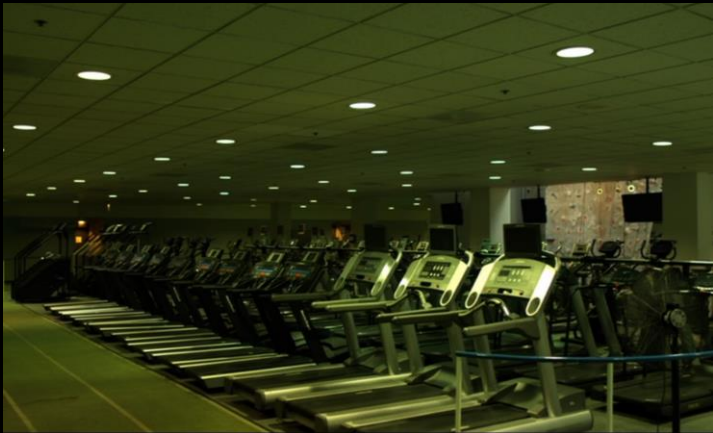
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l'image



entre fiction et
réalité



merci pour votre attention

alexandre.wenger@unige.ch



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